Tutt, John S et al vs. Blancjour, Peter ; 1860 Platte Co. #12 Cir. 259/12

93/33

·Debt - bill of exchange - $250

Affirmed - evidence properly rejected
evidence known to endorser but not to endorsee is not admissible

State of Missouri }
County of Platte }

Be it remembered that heretofore at the October Term A.D. 1858 of our Platte Court of Common Pleas within the County and State aforesaid began and held at the Court Room in the City of Weston, on Monday the 11th day of October A.D. 1858. The Hon Sol P. McCandy, being then and there Judge thereof. When and where among other proceedings then and there had, was the following to wit

Heretofore to wit on the 20th day of September A.D. 1858 there was filed in the Clerks office of our said Court a certain petition wherein Peter Blumejour is plaintiff and Merit L. Young and John S. Dall defendants which said petition is in words and figures as follows to wit

Petition In the Weston Court of Common Pleas in Platte County Missouri October 2. 1858.

Peter Blumejour Plaintiff

Against
Merit L Young and
John S Tull defendants

The plaintiff states that the defendants John S. Tull by his bill of Exchange hereto annexed dated Watson Mo December 3rd 1857 and addressed to Samuel S Turner & Co at Watson aforesaid required said S. S. Turner & Co at sight to pay defendant Merit L Young or order the sum of Two hundred and fifty dollars for value received. Negotiable and payable without defalcation or discount. That said defendant Merit L Young transferred by Endorsement and delivered said bill of Exchange for value received to the plaintiff. That said transfer and delivery of said bill was on or about the 4th December 1857 and in the Course of trade between the parties That afterwards to wit on the 3rd day of February 1858 plaintiff caused said bill to be presented to said S. S. Turner & Co for payment who thereupon refused the same of which the defendants were duly

notified; That on the 3rd day of February 1858 aforesaid upon the refusal of said P I Turner & Co to pay said bill. the same was lawfully protested for Non payment by Jas N Burnes. a Notary Public for Platte County. and the defendants at the same time legally notified; That said bill of exchange is still due plaintiff by the defendants. for which with interest and damages as by statute allowed this plaintiff prays Judgment

J N & C D Burnes
Attys for Plff

Peter Blanejour plaintiff makes oath and says he believes the above petition and the matters as therein stated are true

P. Blanejour

Sworn to and subscribed before me on this 20th September ad 1858

Jas N. Burnes
N. P.

Copy of Bill of Exchange

$250- Weston Mo Dec 3. 1857

At sight after date I promise to Pay to the order of M L Young Jno Hundred and fifty Dollars for Value Received. My credit and I myself without any relief or Appraisement, with Interest from maturity, at the rate of Ten per cent per annum.
To S L Young & Co.
Wood Mo

Jno Stis Pitt
Endorsed on Back M L Young

And afterwards to wit on the 20th day of Sept A.D 1858 I sued out from the Clerks Office of our said Court, a certain writ of summons in words and figures as follows to wit,

STATE OF MISSOURI, } Sct.
County of Platte. }

The State of Missouri, to the Marshal of the Weston Court of Common Pleas, In Platte county—Greeting: You are hereby commanded to summon

Mary A. L. Young and

Isaac S. Pratt

that they be and and appear before the Judge of our Weston court of common pleas, on the first day of the term thereof to be holden at the court room in the city of Weston, and county aforesaid, on Monday, the 11th day of October 185[illegible], and there to answer into the petition of

Peter B. Cunningham

Wherein fail not, and have you then there this writ.

Witness, H. J. WOLF, Clerk of the court of common pleas, with the seal thereof affixed at Weston, on this 20th day of Sept A. D. 185[illegible]

Seal

H. J. Wolf Clerk.

E. G. Hunt D. C.

Endorsed

Executed this writ by delivering to the within defendant Newt L Young a true copy of the within writ and petition in Weston Township in Platte County Missouri on this 21 day of September 1858

Marshal fee $1.00

G W Hood Marshal
of the Weston Court
Pltfs

The within named defendant John L Scott not found in my County

G W Hood Marshal &c
the Weston Court of Pltfs

Marshal fee 50¢

And at the same time there was issued from our said Clerks office a certain Counter part of the original writ and petition. directed to the Sheriff of Buchanan County State of Missouri. which is in the words and figures as follows to wit.

In the Circuit Court of Common pleas in Platte County Missouri October T. 1858
Peter Blamyour Plaintiff
Against
Mont L Young and
John S. Tutt Defendants

The plaintiff states that the defendant John S. Tutt by his bill of Exchange bearing date at Weston Mo December 3rd 1857 and addressed to Samuel I Evans & Co at Weston aforesaid requested said S. I. Evans & Co at sight to pay defendant Mont L Young or order the sum of Two Hundred and fifty Dollars for value received. negotiable and payable without defalcation or discount That the defendant Mont L Young indorsed. by endorsement and delivered said bill of Exchange

for value received to the plaintiff that said Instrument and delivery of the said bill was on or about the 4th Oct 1857 and in the course of trade between the parties. That after wards to wit: on the 3rd day of February 1858 plaintiff caused said to be ~~protested~~ presented to said S I Burns & Co for payment who thereupon refused the same of which the defendants were duly notified. That on the 3rd day of February 1858 aforesaid upon the refusal of said S I Burns & Co to pay said bill the same was lawfully protested for non payment by I N Burns a Notary Public for Platte County and the defendants at the same time legally notified. That said bill of Exchange is still due plaintiff by the defendants for which with interest and charges as by statute allowed the plaintiff prays Judgment

I N & C F Burns

Att'ys for Plff

Peter Blanchard plaintiff Master

oath and says he believes the above petition and the matters as therein stated are true

P Blanchjour

Sworn to and subscribed to before me this 20th day of Sept 1858

J M Barnes J.P.

Copy of Note

$250 — Weston Mo Dec 3rd 1857 at eight after date — I promise to pay to the order of M L Young Two Hundred and fifty Dollars for Value received Negotiable and payable without defalcation or discount with interest from Maturity at the rate of — per cent per annum

To S. Swan & Co John S Watt

Paid Mo

State of Missouri
County of Platte

I A J Wolf Clerk of the Weston Court of Common Pleas within the County and State aforesaid do hereby certify that the above foregoing and annexed is a full true and perfect Copy of the original petition filed in the foregoing Entitled Cause and of the writ which issued thereon

Seal
Issued by
Dec 14 A.D.
1858
H. D. Wolf Clk
E. G. Hunt D. C.

In testimony whereof I have
hereto subscribed my name
and affixed the seal of said
Court at office in the City
of Weston this 20th day
of Sept 1858

H. D. Wolf Clk
E. G. Hunt D. C.

And afterwards to wit on the 20th
day of Sept A.D. 1858 there issued
from the Clerks office of said
Court, a certain writ of summons
in words and figures as follows
to wit

STATE OF MISSOURI, } Sct. Sheriff of Buchanan
County of Platte.

The State of Missouri, to the ~~Marshal of the Weston Court of Common Pleas,~~ ~~In Platte~~ county—Greeting: You are hereby commanded to summon Wyatt L. Young and John S. Tutt

that he be and and appear before the Judge of our Weston court of common pleas, on the first day of the term thereof to be holden at the court room in the city of Weston, and county aforesaid, on Monday, the 11th day of October 185 8, and there to answer into the petition of Peter B. Livingston

Wherein fail not, and have you then there this writ.

Witness, H. J. WOLF, Clerk of the court of common pleas, with the seal thereof affixed at Weston, on this 20 day of Oct A. D. 185 8

H. J. Wolf Clerk.

E. G. Hunt D. C.

I Return the within Petition not served
John S Tutt not found in Buchanan
County Mo Oct 10 - 1858

Shff per Morgan S.D. pd } WD Morgan Shff
Buchanan County Mo

And afterwards the following was entered of Record

October Term Tuesday October 14th AD 1858

Peter Blanyour Plff
vs
Merit L Young and
John S Tate Defts

Now here at this time an alias writ is awarded in this Cause to be issued to the Marshal of this Court and to the Sheriff of Buchanan County State of Missouri returnable to the next Term of this Court. to which Term this Cause is continued -

And afterwards to wit on the 23rd day of October AD 1858. there was a certain alias writ issued to the Marshal of the Western District of Common Pleas. which writ is in the words and figures as follows to wit -

STATE OF MISSOURI. } Sct.
County of Platte.

The State of Missouri. to the Marshal of the Weston Court of Common Pleas, in Platte county—Greeting: You are hereby commanded to summon .....

Mark L Green and

John S Pratt

that they be and appear before the Judge of our Weston court of Common Pleas, on the first day of the term thereof to be holden at the court room in the city of Weston, and county aforesaid, on Monday, the 14th day of February 185 8 and there to answer unto the petition of .....

Peter Bauserman

Wherein fail not, and have you then there this writ.

Witness, H J Wolf, Clerk of the court of common Pleas, with the seal thereof affixed at Weston; on this 25th day of October A. D., 185 8

Seal

H J Wolf Clerk.

by G Hewett D C

Copy of Return on above writ

Executed this writ by the within named defendant a true copy of the within writ and petition in Weston township Platte County Missouri on this 25th day of October 1858

Marshal fees $1.00 — E. W. Hood Marshal
M. C. Plews

Executed this writ by delivering to the within named defendant Mark L. Young a true copy of the within writ and petition in Weston township Platte County Missouri on this 28th day of October A.D. 1858

Marshals fee $1.00 — E. W. Hood Marshal Platte Co Mo

And afterwards the following was
entered of Record to wit

February Term Wednesday February 16th A.D. 1859

Peter Blanyour Plff
v
Mark L Gray and
John S Tait Defts

Now here at this time
comes defendant John S Tait
by his attorney and files his answ-
=er to the plaintiffs petition.

which answer is in the words
and figures as follows to wit

Peter Blanyour Plaintiff
against
John S. Tait Defendant
In the Weston Court of Common
Pleas February Term 1859
Defendant for answer to plaintiffs petiti
=on admits the execution of the in-
strument of writing filed by plaintiff
in this cause, but denies that same
was executed for a consideration val
=uable or valid in law, but that

said instrument was without any consideration what ever to defendant defendant charges the fact to be that Merit L Young in whose favor said instrument or order was executed and defendant was engaged in gaming & that said Young won by gaming from the defendant the amount of said order, & for which sum was executed that within a short period of time thereafter said Young became indebted to defendant in a similar sum of money upon a like account & at was mutually understood and agreed that on the settlement indebtedness of said Young and the defendant should be cancelled by said mutual indebtedness. ~~of said Young~~ defendant afterwards was informed that said order was in possession of said Plaintiff but that same was without defendants consent & therefore prays that Plaintiff suit be dismissed & that said defendant have Judgment for his Costs

Jno S Bell

By Jno Doniphan Jr his attorney

Jno S Pitt defendant makes oath and says the foregoing answer and the matters as therein stated he believes to be true

Jno S Pitt

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 11 day of February 1859

Henry Pitt

Notary Public

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

February Term Thursday 17th February A D 1859

Peter Blanyour Plff

Against

Merit L Young et al Defts

Now here at this time upon the application of the defendant this cause is placed at the foot of the docket for this day -

Peter Blanyour Plff

vs

Merit L Young and John S Pitt Defendants

Now here at this time on the application of defendant

John S. Judd by his Attorney. This Cause is continued to the next Term of this Court

It is further considered by the Court that the plaintiff recover of and from the defendant John S Judd his Cost and Charges of Continuance and that he have execution—

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

June Term Wednesday June 15th AD 1859

Peter Blamyer Plff

v

Merit L Gray defts

Now here at this time on application of the defendant by his attorney this Cause is placed at the foot of the docket for this day—

Peter Blamyer Plff

v

Merit L Gray and
John S Judd Defts

By agreement of the

parties by their respective attorneys
this cause is set for trial on
Friday next
And afterwards the following was
entered of Record to wit

June Term Friday 17th day A.D. 1859

Peter Blamyer Plff
v
Mont L Conny and
Wm S Smith defts

Now here at this term on applic-
ation of the defendants by their attorney
this cause is continued to the
next term of this Court

It is therefore considered by
the Court that the plaintiff recover
of and from the defendants
his costs and charges of continuance
and have thereof execution

And afterwards to wit at the
at the October A.D. 1859 Term of our said
Court. began and held at the
Town aforesaid. on Monday
the 10th day of October A.D. 1859
the Hon James Dompstun Judge

then sole Judge thereof. when and
when the following proceedings
were had. to wit

October Term Tuesday 11th October A.D. 1859

Peter Blanyour Plff
vs
Mitt L Penny and
John S Tutt defts

during the progress of the
trial of this cause Charles Hamilton
one of the Jurors was by agreement
of the parties excused from further
attendance -

Peter Blanyour Plff
vs
Mont L Penny and
John S Tutt Defts

now here at this time this
cause comes for a hearing. and the
issue being joined by agreement
of the parties. by their respective attorneys
the same is submitted to a trial
by the following Jurors to wit John
Light Johnson L Evans Joseph Pence
B J Newhouse M Bowman.

D Linn, A Hathaway, J. D. Ellis B Hayes
And Charles Hamilton Jr good and
and lawful men who being first duly
Elected tried and sworn well and
truly to try the issue joined between
the parties and a true verdict give
according to the law and the evidence
after hearing all the testimony ad-
=duced by both parties. the argument
of the Counsel. and receive the
instructions of the Court retire to
consider of their verdict and now
here again return in to Court
and for verdict say "We the Jury
find for the plaintiff in the
sum of Two Hundred and ~~forty~~ eighty
Eight Dollars and sixty Cents.
($288.60) James L. Graves Foreman

It is therefore considered by the
Court that plaintiff recover of and
from the defendants the said
sum of Two Hundred and Eighty
Eight 60/100 Dollars so found as afore-
said together with his costs and
charges in this behalf expended
and have ~~fi~~ execution therefor

And afterwards the following amendment

of Record - to wit

Peter Blanyour Plff
vs
Wm't L Young and
John S Inlo Defts

Now here at this time comes the defendant John S. Inlo by his attorney. and files a motion for a new trial -
which motion for New trial is in the words and figures following to wit

Blanyours
vs
Inlo & Young

The defendant Inlo moves the Court to set aside the verdict & grant a new trial, for the reason that the Court erred in the instructions & because the Court erred in excluding improper testimony

Memphin & Lawson
atty for Deff

And after words the following was entered of Record to wit

October Term Monday 24th October A.D. 1859

Peter Blumyer Pltff

vs

Mont L Penny et al defts

Now here at this time come the parties by their attorneys and the motion for a new trial filed herein is taken up and argued and the same is overruled by the Court

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

October Term Tuesday 25th October A.D. 1859

Peter Blumyer Pltff

vs

Mont L Penny et al defts

Now here ~~at this time~~ comes the defendant by their attorney, and files his motion in arrest of Judgment

which Motion is in the words and figures following to wit

P Blumyer

vs

M L Young & Bro & Suit

The Defendant Suit comes & moves the Court to arrest the Judgement in this cause

Because the instructions of the Court was against the law Because the instructions of the Court were calculated to mislead the Jury

Because the Verdict was contrary to the evidence-

Because the Jury found contrary to the instructions of the Court

Donniphan & Lawson

attys

And afterwards the following was Entered of Record to wit

October Term Tuesday 27th October AD 1857

Peter Blanyon Pff

vs

Mont L Young Jol Defts

Now here at this time comes the parties by their respective attorneys and the Motion in arrest of Judgment filed herein is taken up and argued and the same is

over ruled by the Court,

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

October Term Thursday 17th November A.D. 1859

Peter Blanjour Plff

vs

Mert L Terry Et al Defts

Now here at this time leave is granted by the Court to the defendant to file affidavit. Bond and Bill of Exceptions on or before Monday 26th December 1859.

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

October Term Monday 26th December A.D. 1859

Peter Blanjour Plff

vs

Mert L Terry and
John S Tutt Defts

Now here at this time comes the defendant John S Tutt by his Attorney and files his affidavit

for an appeal to the Supreme Court of this State of Missouri -

which affidavit is in the words and figures following to wit -

Peter Bumgour Plaintiff
vs
Merit L Penny & Jno S Dutt Defendants
In the Platte Court of Common Pleas

Affidavit for appeal

The defendant Jno S Dutt being duly sworn states that he believes that he has been injured & aggrieved by the decision of the Court in this cause & that he prays an appeal to the Supreme Court on account thereof. & not for vexation or delay

Jno S Dutt

Sworn to & subscribed before Henry Dutt Judge of the Probate Court of Buchanan County Missouri this 23 November 1859

Henry Dutt
Probate Judge

And affirmance the following

vous entend of Record to wit

Peter Blanjour Plff
v
Mont L Bonny and
John S. Tutt Defts

Now here at this time
comes the defendant John S.
Tutt by his attorney and files
his Bond for an appeal to
the Supreme Court of the State
of Missouri-

which Bond is in the words
and figures following to wit

Know all men by these presents
that we John S Tutt as principal
and Henry Tutt & William Redenbaugh
as securities are held & firmly
bound unto Peter Blanjour in
the sum of Six Hundred Dollars
for the payment of which well &
truly to be made we bind ourselves
= ves our heirs executors & ad=
ministrators firmly by these presents
signed and sealed by us this 25th
day of November 1859.

The Condition of this Obligation is such that whereas John S Tutt has appealed to the Supreme Court of the State of Missouri from a Judgment of the Western Court of Common Pleas rendered at the October Term 1859 for Platte County in a suit in which Peter Blumgarn is plaintiff & Monte L Penny & John S Tutt are defendants. Now if the said Jno S. shall well & truly prosecute his appeal with due diligence to be decision in the Supreme Court & shall perform such Judgment as shall be given by the Supreme Court or such as the Supreme Court may direct the Court of Common Pleas to give & if the Judgment shall go in any part of it affirmed that he will comply with & perform the same so far as it may be affirmed & will pay all damages & cost that shall be awarded by the Supreme Court by the Appellant

Jno S. Tutt [Seal]
Henry Tutt [Seal]
William Richardson [Seal]

And afterwards the following was entered of Record to wit

Peter Blanjour Pltff
v
Merit L Ivory and
John S Dale Defts

Now here at this time comes the defendant John S Dale by his attorney and files his Bill of Exceptions and asks that the same may be signed sealed and made part of the Record in this cause, which is accordingly done.

Which Bill of Exceptions is in the words and figures following to wit

Peter Blanjoir Plaintiff
v } Bill of Ex
Merit L Ivory &
John S Dale defendants
Oct Term 1859

Be it Remembered that at this term this cause came on for trial on petition of Plaintiff & answer of John S Dale

when the plaintiff offered the Bill of Exchange in testimony as follows
$250- Natchez Miss Dec 3 1857
At Sight of this first - Pay to the order of M L Young
Two Hundred & fifty Dollars
for Value Received. Negotiable and
payable without defalcation or discount with Interest from Maturity
at the rate of — per cent per annum
To S. Turner & Co } Boston Suit
Natchez Miss }

(Endorsed on Back) M. L. Young

& closed his case. The defendant
Suit offered Dr Brainard as a
witness who testified that about
two years since he was present
when the drawer of the draft
& the payee were engaged in
gaming with Cards in the City
of Natchez & at which time
Young won of Suit several
hundred dollars, but he did not
see the same paid or know
how it was paid except some
hearsay of Young & Suit -
Defendant offered to prove by

the witness that the next day after such game was played that he heard a conversation between Bonny & Dutt, in which Bonny said Dutt had given him a draft on S I James & Co. for five Hundred & fifty dollars in full payment of the amount won by Bonny from Dutt on the previous evening by Bonny & that he was going to get the money on it, to this the plaintiff objected which objection was sustained by this Court & to which the defendant Dutt then excepted.

Defendant asks or Bonfant if he understood from Bonny that a draft for $250.00 given by Dutt to Bonny was given for the gaming he had witnessed on the previous evening. Plaintiff objected to the question and answer & objection sustained by the Court, to which defendant excepted at the time.

Defendant then introduced Jno Pomphrey who stated that he saw a game of Cards between Bonny & Dutt. the defendants

about the month of December 1887
in which Suit was Several Hundred
=and Dollars from Young & Young
said he would advise up to
Suit a draft that Suit had
goin him for a Running consider
=ation before that time. (2. his
testimony was excluded by the
Court to which the defendant
then excepted. This was all
the testimony. The Plaintiff offered
asked the following instructions which were given

Blue Jeans Rly

vs

Suit Defendant

Plaintiff moves the Court
to instruct the Jury as follows

1. That the plaintiff is entitled
to recover for the amount of the
Bill of Exchange with interest
and four per cent additional
damages for protest unless
the defendant has made
a legal and proper defense
thereto.

2. That such a defence to be

Evans

Evans

Evans

cumful. the Jury must determine
the question that the bill of ex=
change ~~sued~~ sued on was executed for
money won at Cards by Penny
from Tait, which fact it is
incumbent on defendant to estab=
=lish by proof

3. The bill of Exchange is to be con=
=sidered as executed for a valid
consideration and they will
so find unless the defendant
has proved that the consider=
ation of the bill sued on
was for money won at
Cards.

4. The declarations of Penny are
excluded from the Jury so
far they occasion variance
to the assignment

To which the defendant then
excepted. Defendant then asked
the following instructions, which
was refused & to which the de=
=fendant excepted.

Defendant then asked the following
instructions. which was refused &
to which he then Excepted

Blanchard
v
Hull

The Court instructs the Jury in behalf of the defendants.

That if the Jury believe from the evidence that the Consideration of the draft or bill sued on was for money won at gaming they will find for the defendant.

The Jury then returned & returned the following verdict

We the Jury find for the Plaintiff in the sum of $2 88 60

James L. Graves foreman

when upon the Defendant filed his motion for a new trial which was in the words and figures following

Blanchard
v
Hull & Young

The defendant Hull moves the Court to set aside the verdict & grant a new trial for the reason that the Court erred in the

instructions because the Court erred in excluding important testimony

Dorsheimer & Lawson

Attys for Deft

which was duly saved & to which the defendant excepted. and which the Defendant filed his motion in arrest of the Judgment in words & figures following.

P. Blumgoon

v

W. L. Young & Jas S. Tutt

The Defendant Tutt comes & moves the Court to arrest the judgment in this case.

Because. The instructions of the Court was against the law

Because the instructions of the Court were calculated to mislead the Jury

Because the Verdict was contrary to the evidence

Because the jury found contrary to the instructions of the Court

Dorsheimer & Lawson

Attys

which was overruled by the Court to which the defendant then excepted. These were all the proceedings & upon which the defendant here presents his Bill of Exceptions. which is signed & sealed by the Court

Jas Donipham Judge (Seal)

Statement from the fee Book of Clerk -

Clerks fees	Hoff	$15,50
" "	Price	" 6,25
Court "	Donipham	" 2,00
Marshal "	Hood	" 6,95
Manuscript		10,65
Certificate & Seal		50
Postage -		24
		$42.09

State of Missouri
County of Platte ss

I James A Price Clerk of the Western Court of Common Pleas within the County and State aforesaid, do hereby certify that the above foregoing and annexed is a full true and perfect Record and transcript of the proceedings

Seal in the foregoing entitled Cause, as fully as the same now remains of Record in my said Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, the same being a Court of Record, at Office in the City of Weston this 17th day of July A.D. 1880

D. A. Prince Clk

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Peter Blanchour

vs } Transcript

John S. Tiett ~~et al~~

and M L Young dfts

Filed Octobr 2 bth. 1860

(Clerks fee $10. paid)

Wm E Duncan

Clerk

Hempstead & Lemon for Appltf

Martin Com Pleas

12 Th

Peter Blanjour — Appellee — From the

52

Peter Blanjour
et al assignment &
ors -
In L Young et
John S Tutt

filed Jan. 24th 1861.
Wm E Duncomb
Clerk

Peter Blanchon Appellee

vs

Mint L Young &
Jno S. Hill Appellants.

This was a suit by an innocent endorsee of a bill of exchange endorsed for value in good faith before it was dishonored.
The defense is that the consideration was for money won at cards by the endorser and payee of said bill from the drawer Hill.
On the trial in the Court below the defendants and appellants offered ~~to prove~~ in evidence the declaration of defendant Young the endorser of said bill. Appellee objected and the Court sustained the objection and instructed the jury to disregard all the declaration of Young.
Judgment was rendered for plaintiff upon the Verdict of the jury and defendants appeared.
Appellee submit the following points.

Barnes, Wolf & Barnes for Appellee

1. The declaration of Young to be material under any circumstances must be shown to have been made while he was the owner and in the possession of the draft. This is not

shown by the record.

2. The ~~defendants~~ appellants do not pretend that the appellee was any other than an innocent endorsee for value without notice and in such case it can not be sustained that the declarations of the assignor are admissible, especially where the note was negotiated before it was dishonored

1. Greenl. on Evid § 190. page 231.

3. Our Statute ~~will~~ not be construed so as to defeat the rights of an innocent purchaser without notice. It gives to the maker of notes ~~or~~ executed for gaming Considerations the right to one within three months to vacate annul & set aside Notes & judgments founded upon such Considerations, but it was not intended that any maker of such a note should suffer it to remain in circulation for a whole Year and then avoid it even if in the hands of an innocent purchaser for value without notice. ~~in the Action~~ endorsed before Maturity.

4. In the hands of an innocent endorsee for value, without notice and before Maturity, this bill is neither void nor are the declarations of the endorser ma-

trial.

5. The declarations of Jane are immaterial on another ground. He was a party defendant to the record, and as such his admissions were inadmissible for himself or his co defendant.

Burnes Wolf & Burnes
attys for Appellee

P. Blanchon Appellee

vs

Jno S. Mitchell

Brief of appellee

filed Dec. 28th 1843

Wm E Drinkard

Clerk

Blanchour
v
Tutt &c

The plaintiff sued Tutt as drawer and Young as endorser of a bill of exchange, which was indorsed by Young to the plaintiff.

Young failed to answer. Tutt answered that the bill was given without consideration, it being for a sum won by Young from him in gaming with cards.

Verdict and judgment were given for the plaintiff

The Court instructed the jury that the plaintiff was entitled to recover unless the bill of exchange was executed for money won at cards by Young from Tutt. - As no other defence was made this instruction properly declared the law.

At the trial the defendant Tutt offered to prove declarations made by the other defendant Young, but without showing the time when they were made with reference to the time of the transfer of the bill to the plaintiff, and without showing any knowledge of them by the plaintiff. The declarations of Young were objected to as evidence and rejected by the Court. The Court also instructed the

jury that "the declarations of Young are excluded from the jury so far as they accrued anterior to the assignment".

There was no error in rejecting this testimony. Declarations made by the indorser of a bill of exchange affecting the validity of the bill, and not known to the indorsee ~~and~~ are not evidence against the indorsee

Judgment affirmed

Barton Bates

Judge Bay & Dryden concur.

Blanchon

vs

Tutt

Opinion Bates

Affirmed

Filed July 29/62

Blanchard
Appellee
Supreme Court Idaho
Tull & Young
Appellant

The Counsel for Appellant submit as a brief the opinion of Judge Ewing in this case. And further ask the Court to pass on one more question in the case and that is: Were the declarations of Young competent testimony for Tull, if they were made while he was the owner of the bill: we think they are competent testimony. Suppose Young had never negotiated the Bill and had sued Tull in his own name we think in that case his confessions would be competent. Then the transfer of it did not change the case so far Tull was concerned nor his defense on the rule of evidence.

The fact of Young being made a party to the suit does not effect Tulls defence nor the rule of testimony. Young being only an endorser of the bill. And the law makers did not intend by giving the endorsee a remedy against all the parties in one suit to change the rule of evidence

Supreme Court Idaho 1901

Merryman
for Appellant

Blanford

93

Jail

Brief &

Memorandum

Peter Blanjour

v Z appeal from Weston Common Pleas

John S Tutt & Z L Tenny appellants.

This was an action on a bill of Exchange drawn by defendant Tutt in favor of Tenny and by him endorsed and delivered to plaintiff. The bill was payable at sight, and was only presented for payment, which being refused, it was protested, and this suit is against Tenny & Tutt, the drawer & endorser

The defense was that the consideration of the bill was for money won at cards.

The defendant offered evidence tending to sustain the defense set up in the answer, which which was excluded, and a part of this evidence consisted of the declarations of Tenny, but whether before or after he transferred the bill to plaintiff does not clearly appear.

The question is whether the defense relied on, is available against the plaintiff as a holder of the bill for value and without notice of the consideration for which it was given

The statute declares that all judgments by confession, conveyances, bonds, bills, notes and securities, where the consideration is money or property won at any game

a gambling debt shall be void and may be set aside and vacated by any Court of Competent jurisdiction upon suit brought for that purpose by the person so Conveying, suing, entering into or executing the same or by his executors &c or by any creditor heir devisee purchaser or other person interested therein 2 RS. p 819. It is also provided that the assignment of any bond bill, note, judgment conveyance or other security shall not affect the defence of the person executing or conveying the same &c

In Bowyer v Bampton Strange Rep 1155. the question arose upon the Statute 9 Anne to which ours is similar, and it was held that the plaintiff, who was indorsee of a gaming note, could not maintain the action against the maker, although he gave a full and valuable consideration and was not privy to, or had notice that any part of the money for which the notes were given had been lost for the purpose of gaming, see also Lowe v Walker. 1 Doug 735. Peacock v Rhodes Doug. 636. There are but few cases in which a bill or note is void in the hands of an innocent indorsee for valuable

consideration, and among these exceptions to the general rule, is one where the consideration is money won at play. The English statutes against usury and gaming (and which have been generally adopted throughout the United States) are peremptory and make the bill or note absolutely void 2 Kent. 95. A negotiable note given for a gaming consideration is void in the hands even of an innocent holder for value Rogers v Bray 13 Penn 601; ~~Roorbach v Agricultural Bank~~ Lucas v Trawl et al 12 S & M 161.

The declarations of Young were inadmissible + evidence for his codefendant, because they related to a matter in which

Judgment reversed, and the cause remanded. + Judge Naptin concurring — Judge Scott absent.

and the instructions of the Court cannot
thus.

The Court erred however in excluding
the testimony of Kemp's declarations
made while he was the holder
of the bill

D Clayton
Hill & Garvey