

**MISSOURI STATE BOARD OF HEALTH  
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS  
CERTIFICATE OF DEATH**

3542

**1. PLACE OF DEATH**

County..... Registration District No. 781 File No. ....  
 Township..... Primary Registration District No. .... Registered No. 981  
 City St. Louis (No. St. Louis, Mo.) St. .... Ward)

**2. FULL NAME**

Ellen Cushing  
 (a) Residence. No. 4214 N. Newstead St. 71 Ward. (If nonresident give city or town and State)  
 Length of residence in city or town where death occurred yrs. mos. da. How long in U.S., if of foreign birth? yrs. mos. da.

**PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS**

3. SEX Female 4. COLOR OR RACE White 5. SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED (write the word) married  
 5A. IF MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED HUSBAND OF (OR) WIFE OF Edw Cushing  
 6. DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH, DAY AND YEAR) Oct 20 1889  
 7. AGE YEARS MONTHS DAYS IF LESS than 1 day, .....hra. or .....min.  
30 3 5  
 8. OCCUPATION OF DECEASED  
 (a) Trade, profession, or particular kind of work Housework  
 (b) General nature of industry, business, or establishment in which employed (or employer) Home  
 (c) Name of employer

9. BIRTHPLACE (CITY OR TOWN) St. Louis  
 (STATE OR COUNTRY)

**PARENTS**  
 10. NAME OF FATHER Justus Stappert  
 11. BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (CITY OR TOWN) (STATE OR COUNTRY) St. Louis  
 12. MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER Flora Pinner  
 13. BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER (CITY OR TOWN) (STATE OR COUNTRY) Ill.

14. INFORMANT Ellen Cushing  
 (Address) 4214 N. Newstead

15. FILED..... 19..... May 6 Starkloff  
 Registrar

**MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH**

16. DATE OF DEATH (MONTH, DAY AND YEAR) Jan 25 1920  
 17. I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I attended deceased from Jan 24 1920, to Jan 25 1920 that I last saw her alive on Jan 25 1920, and that death occurred, on the date stated above, at 6 a. m.

THE CAUSE OF DEATH\* WAS AS FOLLOWS:  
14 1/2 hr peritonitis  
14 1/2 hr  
 (duration)..... yrs. .... mos. 2 da.  
 CONTRIBUTORY Child Birth -  
 (SECONDARY) (duration)..... yrs. .... mos. 7 da.

18. WHERE WAS DISEASE CONTRACTED  
 IF NOT AT PLACE OF DEATH, 4214 N. Newstead

DID AN OPERATION PRECEDE DEATH? yes DATE OF 1-25  
 WAS THERE AN AUTOPSY? no

WHY WERE CONFIRMED DIAGNOSES? All symptoms of peritonitis + difficult labor of  
 (Signed) Dr. Walter S. Lewis, M. D.  
 , 19 (Address) 4835 Nat. Bridge

\*State the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH, or in deaths from VIOLENT CAUSES, state (1) MEANS AND NATURE OF INJURY, and (2) whether ACCIDENTAL, SUICIDAL, or HOMICIDAL. (See reverse side for additional space.)

19. PLACE OF BURIAL, CREMATION, OR REMOVAL Valhalla DATE OF BURIAL Jan 27 1920

20. UNDERTAKER Thomas Heubmann ADDRESS 3710 N. Grand

WRITE PLAINLY WITH UNFADING INK---THIS IS A PERMANENT RECORD

N. B.—Every item of information should be carefully supplied. AGE should be stated EXACTLY. PHYSICIANS should state CAUSE OF DEATH in plain terms, so that it may be properly classified. Exact statement of OCCUPATION is very important.

# Revised United States Standard Certificate of Death

[Approved by U. S. Census and American Public Health Association.]

**Statement of Occupation.**—Precise statement of occupation is very important; so that the relative healthfulness of various pursuits can be known. The question applies to each and every person, irrespective of age. For many occupations a single word or term on the first line will be sufficient, e. g., *Farmer* or *Planter*, *Physician*, *Compositor*, *Architect*, *Locomotive engineer*, *Civil engineer*, *Stationary fireman*, etc. But in many cases, especially in industrial employments, it is necessary to know (a) the kind of work and also (b) the nature of the business or industry, and therefore an additional line is provided for the latter statement; it should be used only when needed. As examples: (a) *Spinner*, (b) *Cotton mill*; (a) *Salesman*, (b) *Grocery*; (a) *Foreman*, (b) *Automobile factory*. The material worked on may form part of the second statement. Never return "Laborer," "Foreman," "Manager," "Dealer," etc., without more precise specification, as *Day laborer*, *Farm laborer*, *Laborer—Coal mine*, etc. Women at home, who are engaged in the duties of the household only (not paid *Housekeepers* who receive a definite salary), may be entered as *Housewife*, *Housework* or *At home*, and children, not gainfully employed, as *At school* or *At home*. Care should be taken to report specifically the occupations of persons engaged in domestic service for wages, as *Servant*, *Cook*, *Housemaid*, etc. If the occupation has been changed or given up on account of the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH, state occupation at beginning of illness. If retired from business, that fact may be indicated thus: *Farmer (retired, 6 yrs.)*. For persons who have no occupation whatever, write *None*.

**Statement of cause of Death.**—Name, first, the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH (the primary affection with respect to time and causation), using always the same accepted term for the same disease. Examples: *Cerebrospinal fever* (the only definite synonym is "Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis"); *Diphtheria* (avoid use of "Croup"); *Typhoid fever* (never report

"Typhoid pneumonia"); *Lobar pneumonia*; *Bronchopneumonia* ("Pneumonia," unqualified, is indefinite); *Tuberculosis of lungs, meninges, peritoneum, etc.*, *Carcinoma*, *Sarcoma*; etc., of . . . . . (name origin; "Cancer" is less definite; avoid use of "Tumor" for malignant neoplasms); *Measles*; *Whooping cough*; *Chronic valvular heart disease*; *Chronic interstitial nephritis*, etc. The contributory (secondary or intercurrent) affection need not be stated unless important. Example: *Measles* (disease causing death), 29 ds.; *Bronchopneumonia* (secondary), 10 ds. Never report mere symptoms or terminal conditions, such as "Asthenia," "Anemia" (merely symptomatic), "Atrophy," "Collapse," "Coma," "Convulsions," "Debility" ("Congenital," "Senile," etc.), "Dropsy," "Exhaustion," "Heart failure," "Hemorrhage," "Inanition," "Marasmus," "Old age," "Shock," "Uremia," "Weakness," etc., when a definite disease can be ascertained as the cause. Always qualify all diseases resulting from childbirth or miscarriage, as "PUERPERAL septicemia," "PUERPERAL peritonitis," etc. State cause for which surgical operation was undertaken. For VIOLENT DEATHS state MEANS OF INJURY and qualify as ACCIDENTAL, SUICIDAL, or HOMICIDAL, or as probably such, if impossible to determine definitely. Examples: *Accidental drowning*; *struck by railway train—accident*; *Revolver wound of head—homicide*; *Poisoned by carbolic acid—probably suicide*. The nature of the injury, as fracture of skull, and consequences (e. g., *sepsis, tetanus*) may be stated under the head of "Contributory." (Recommendations on statement of cause of death approved by Committee on Nomenclature of the American Medical Association.)

NOTE.—Individual offices may add to above list of undesirable terms and refuse to accept certificates containing them. Thus the form in use in New York City states: "Certificates will be returned for additional information which give any of the following diseases, without explanation, as the sole cause of death: Abortion, cellulitis, childbirth, convulsions, hemorrhage, gangrene, gastritis, erysipelas, meningitis, miscarriage, necrosis, peritonitis, phlebitis, pyemia, septicemia, tetanus." But general adoption of the minimum list suggested will work vast improvement, and its scope can be extended at a later date.

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR FURTHER STATEMENTS  
BY PHYSICIAN.