

Missouri State Archives

Finding Aid 133.12

OFFICE OF ADJUTANT GENERAL

COURTS MARTIAL PAPERS

Abstract: Records (1862-1877).

Extent: 1.5 cubic feet (5 Hollinger boxes)

Physical Description: Paper

Location: Missouri State Archives.

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Alternative Formats: Digitized, on DVD in Reference Room

Access Restrictions: No special restrictions.

Publication Restrictions: Copyright is in the public domain.

Preferred Citation: [Item description], [date]; *Courts Martial Papers*, Record Group No.133.12; Missouri State Archives, Jefferson City.

Acquisition Information: Agency transfer.

Processing Information: Processing completed by DWB on July 31, 2003. Finding aid completed by MKS on July 10, 2018.

HISTORICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES

This collection consists of documents surrounding events connected with the courts martial and incarceration of military prisoners in the Missouri State Penitentiary in Jefferson City during the period 1862 to 1877. The Union Army's primary military prison located at Alton, Illinois had proved to be inadequate as the Civil War continued to provide prisoners of war from the Confederacy and an increasing number of Union army criminals, making overcrowding and contagious disease tremendous problems. A smallpox epidemic in the winter of 1862 seems to have been the catalyst that forced officials to find an alternative: the financially troubled Missouri State Penitentiary.

The text of the courts martial records and the prisoners' statements provide a fascinating look into military life in the nineteenth century as well as human nature. Further, the presence of women and civilians among the military prisoners provides evidence of the complexity of the times and politics of the era, which often resulted in some extraordinary legal issues. One example is that of Reverend Fountain Brown, Box 1, Folder 41, who was convicted for violating the Emancipation Proclamation – the only individual to have been so censured. There also is interesting social history to be gleaned from many cases, such as, Box 2, Folder 35, wherein are two formerly enslaved men impressed into army duty. Apparently they had repeatedly requested leave to see their families yet were denied, so they went without permission. They did return, were arrested, court-martialed and sentenced. There are numerous such cases of men who left to go home and plow or harvest fields, only to return and receive five-year sentences.

Most military prisoners began to receive executive pardons in June 1865 and were released, with the exception of those who had been found guilty of murder or rape. However, there still were soldiers committing crimes and being tried, prosecuted and sentenced by military tribunals, so even though there were large numbers of prisoners being released, there still were prisoners being processed through the system. The army continued to use the Missouri State Penitentiary as a military prison until 1877, therefore the collection reflects this, however, the numbers of persons incarcerated by the army were significantly fewer once the hostility of the Civil War had ended.

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

Related Material

Register of Military Prisoners in Record Group No. 213, Missouri State Penitentiary. The volume contains further information about the prisoners such as nativity, age, date of release and physical description. The Register of Military Prisoners can be found in the Missouri State Penitentiary Database:

<https://s1.sos.mo.gov/records/archives/archivesdb/msp/>

SERIES

The records are broken down into the following series:

- Statements and Correspondence
- Prison Transfer Orders
- Discharges
- Court-Martials, Printed
- Descriptive Rolls
- Findings and Sentences
- Remittances and Releases
- Court-Martials, Individual Files

STATEMENTS AND CORRESPONDENCE

Extent: 2 folders

Arrangement: Original order retained.

Scope and Content

Correspondence between the Office of Adjutant General and the Warden of the Missouri State Penitentiary regarding military prisoners. Includes copies of acts of Congress, general orders, lists of military prisoners and reports on conditions in the penitentiary.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Content	Date
1	1	002-003	Letter from E.D. Townsend, U.S. Adjutant General, to W.J. Dougherty, Warden of the MSP re sentences of federal prisoners in the MSP	02/23/1871
1	1	004-005	Letter from E.D. Townsend, Assistant U.S. Adjutant General, to H.A. Swift, Warden of the MSP re clothing of federal military prisoners	10/20/1865
1	1	006	General Order No. 46 re discharges of military prisoners	07/13/1866
1	1	007-008	Telegram asking the Superintendent of the MSP to provide the names of all the military prisoners who have been held for six months or more	07/03/1866
1	1	009-011	Letter from E.D. Townsend, Assistant U.S. Adjutant General, to the Warden of the MSP listing the names of 46 military prisoners to be released	07/16/1866
1	1	012 (See also image 017)	Copy of "An act in relation to persons imprisoned under sentence for offences against the Laws of the United States," passed by the 39 th Congress on 03/02/1867	05/14/1873
1	1	013-014	Letter from Samuel P. Simpson, Adjutant General of MO, to Warden H.A. Swift of the MSP re the number of soldiers confined in the MSP	04/25/1867
1	1	015-016	Letter from E.A. Woodruff of the Corps of Engineers, to the Governor of the MSP re Burroughs P. Williams, a military prisoner at the MSP	12/17/1867
1	1	017 (See also image 12)	Letter from E.D. Townsend, U.S. Adjutant General, to John P. Sebree, Warden of the MSP, re the law regarding commutations of sentences for military prisoners	05/14/1873

Box	Folder	Image	Content	Date
1	1	018-019	Letter from James A. Hardin, Col. & U.S. Ins. General to Warden P.T. Miller of the MSP re care and treatment of military prisoners	07/01/1864
1	1	020-021 (see also images 023-024)	Letter from W. Guntman, Brevet Col. USA A.A.A. Gen'l, to D.A. Wilson, Warden of the MSP re General Order 21 passed on 02/17/1870	10/31/1870
1	1	022	Back of letter from Henry Jackson of the Department of the Missouri in Ft. Leavenworth to D.A. Wilson of the MSP re Judge Advocate	07/05/1870
1	1	023-024 (see also images 020-021)	General Order No. 21 re court martial sentencing	02/17/1870
1	1	025-027	Letter from Brevet Col. Mitchell, USA A.A.A. General, to D.A. Wilson, Warden of the MSP, re military prisoners George M. Fitz and John Hamilton	02/03/1870
1	1	028-030	Letter from J.L. Rathbone, A.D.C., to D.A. Wilson, Warden of the MSP, re a circular from the War Department regarding the promulgation of sentence for imprisoned soldiers, passed 05/14/1869	06/07/1869
1	1	031-032	Letter from the Inspector General of the War Department to H.A. Swift of the MSP re Swift's request about the sentencing law passed on 03/02/1867	08/11/1868
5	65	002-003	Telegram to Mr. Swift from A.H. Knoyer re James Parker	07/24/1865
5	65	004	Letter from N.N. [??]ath to the Military Prison in Jefferson City	05/02/1865

PRISON TRANSFER ORDERS

Extent: 2 folders

Arrangement: Chronological

Scope and Content

Orders and correspondence regarding transfer of military prisoners to the Missouri State Penitentiary. This should not be considered a complete listing of all military prisoners sent to the Missouri State Penitentiary.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	2	002-006	Jesse C. Croslin, includes descriptive roll of pay and clothing	07/12/1865
1	2	007 (see also images 030-033)	Letter of transmittal of a list of prisoners	07/25/1864
1	2	008-010	Letter of transmittal of a list of prisoners, but no list is included	09/20/1864
1	2	010-a-010-b (see also images 025)	Lt. Charles Seep directed to take charge of 11 (7 of whom are named in a later image) prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City	09/19/1864
1	2	011	Sgt. A. Koch directed to take charge of 7 prisoners (not named) and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City	11/21/1864
1	2	012-013	Letter of transmittal of a list of prisoners, but no list is included	11/21/1864
1	2	014-015 (see also images 034-035)	Letter regarding transfer of prisoners	06/09/1864
1	2	016	Sgt. Henry B. Reading directed to take charge of 14 prisoners (not named) and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City	01/26/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	2	017-022	Letter of transmittal of a list of 17 prisoners, list included: James H. Meyers, Joel Potts, William M. Patterson, W.J. Ragsdale, George C. Sonner/Somner, William Sevier, Simeon Turnea/Turner, Harrison Thompson, Marcus Caldwell, Calvin Cellers, Charles Christy, Paul Fuse, William H. Jenkins, Henry Meyers, Mrs. Christina D. Morse, William Sevier and William Yarbrough	01/27/1865
1	2	023-024	Lt. John E. Stafford directed to take charge of 9 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City:	01/16/1865
1	2	025 (see also images 010-a-010-b)	Roll of Prisoners being sent to MSP: Felix Brown, Henry T. Croff, Charles W. Elder, Ann Fickle, David French, Absolom C. Grimes, John F. Herd	09/20/1864
1	2	026-027	Muster and descriptive roll of federal military prisoners sent to the MSP: Lafayette Bond, Thomas McDermott, William Smith, Charly Sagerman	02/24/1874
1	2	028-029	Muster and descriptive roll of federal military prisoners sent to the MSP: Victor Becker, Henry Bubeham, John W. Drake, George W. Lyman, Michael O'Connor, Patt/Pass Riley, Jackson Riddle, Alfred Tandy, John A. Clark, Smike Scott	04/18/1873
1	2	030-033 (see also image 007)	Roll of Prisoners being sent to MSP: Charles Bradshaw, Joseph R. Farrar, James M. Laffoon, Abraham N. McGuire, William Rodgers, Christopher Sebaugh, Lindsey Seacreas, Albert E. Saviers	07/25/1864
1	2	034-035 (see also images 014-015)	Roll of Prisoners being sent to MSP: Horatio Ecton, James Jeffries, William S. McGinnis, James A. Powell, Thomas F. Sanders, Benjamin F. Singleton, James H. Smith, James Taylor, J.H.W. Thompson	06/09/1864
1	3	002-005	Cpl. Shelton Flanagan directed to take charge of 4 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City	06/14/1865 to 06/25/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	3	006-010	Cpl. Christian Peters directed to take charge of 10 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: James P. Griffin, Patrick Gillich, Edward Z. Levison, Dennis Lyons, Peter M. Northcutt, Charles Hoffer, Henry Peters, Michael Riley, Frederick Schrader, Jackson Tyler alias Henry Long	05/17/1865 to 05/18/1865
1	3	011-016	Lt. R.G. Butler directed to take charge of 20 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: William H. Bellamy, Benjamin Banfield, Jesse Billings, Alfred S. Cureton, Jonathan Casteel, John Eubanks, Frank Fern, John B. Holmes, Wiley C. Hambree, Thomas Johnson, Isaac Langley, John W. Long, Isaac N. McNutt, John Moore, John Padgett, Daniel Ritchey, Joseph Rourke, George W. Smith, James C. Taylor, Henry Wilson	03/27/1865 to 03/28/1865
1	3	017-021	Letter of transmittal and roll of prisoners to the MSP: George Bradford, David Best, Silas Best, Isaac Dewitt alias Charles Monroe, William B. Gillan, Simon Hausman, Richard Haynes, Thomas Knowles, John Moore, John McNeil, Pleasant McGee, George Purvis, Thomas Stephens, Joseph Shady, George W. Simmons, Augustus Sipple	03/16/1865
1	3	022-023	Letter of transmittal and roll of prisoners to the MSP: Thomas J. Carney, Robert P. Miller, Edward D. Wilson	05/04/1865
1	3	024-026	Lt. George Q. Allen directed to take charge of 3 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: John Andrews, John Bowlin, William H. Johnson	05/08/1865 to 05/09/1865
1	3	027-029	Cpl. Phillip Wagner directed to take charge of 3 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: Asa Morgan, Warren Strong, James Smith	04/21/1865 to 04/22/1865
1	3	030-032	Cpl. William Stinger directed to take charge of 4 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: William A. Adams, John M. Lamper, John McDonough, Joseph Russell	04/27/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	3	033-036	Sgt. D. Schoerneris directed to take charge of 6 prisoners and transport them from St. Louis to Jefferson City: S.H. Anderson, Thomas Flynn, Marcus O'Neil, Henry O'Neil, Newman P. Tennison, Harden H. Williams	04/12/1865 to 04/13/1865
1	3	037-040	Names of prisoners being transferred from Alton Military Prison to the MSP: Martin S. Adams, John Atcher, Fountain Brown, Oliver P. Butler, Alexander Black alias Check, William H. Copeland, Lewis Dickson, Jacob S. Dyer, James Galvin, A.J. Hanaway, Thomas Hopgood, John A. Harrington, Charles Hopkins, John Hilterbrand, Miss Maggie Kelly alias Miss Maggie Oliver, Daniel Lile, R.P. Lombard, Dr. John A. Morgan, C.C. McDaniels, B.F. Robb, Mrs. Mary Russell alias Margaret A. Russell, Edmond B. Sweat, Charles Wilson, Lute Wilson, George Wilson, George H. Whitehead, Richard Wash	06/27/1865
1	3	041-042	Promulgation of sentence for Patrick Kalaher, James Augley, S.S. Breed, William E. Ferguson	08/05/1865
1	3	043-046	Prisoner transfer roll from St. Louis to MSP: S.H. Anderson, James Bolton, Hugh P. Conn, Martin V. Frederick, Thomas Fennell, J.M. Gudgell, C.C. Lowe, William H. Lambert, John Moore, M.A. Parker andrew J. Seaman, John P. Taylor, Henry Wilson, Charles Weber	04/06/1865

COURT MARTIAL OF 26 PERSONS

Extent: 1 folder

Arrangement: Chronological

Scope and Content

Results of a court martial of 22 civilians, 1 Union soldier and 4 Confederate soldiers on June 10, 1865 in Washington, Missouri. All were sentenced to the Missouri State Penitentiary “during the war.”

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	4	002	James A. Powell	06/10/1865
1	4	002	Thomas F. Sanders	06/10/1865
1	4	002-003	James Taylor	06/10/1865
1	4	003	Felix Brown	06/10/1865
1	4	003	Pauline White	06/10/1865
1	4	003-004	John Roberts [Company E, 1 st Infantry, MSM]	06/10/1865
1	4	004	D. B. D. Hilderbrand [3 rd Missouri Rebel Infantry CSA]	06/10/1865
1	4	004	Thomas Lewis	06/10/1865
1	4	004	Johnston M. Crenz	06/10/1865
1	4	004-005	Samuel Clifford (aliases Stafford & Kibble)	06/10/1865
1	4	005	Henry W. Highsmith	06/10/1865
1	4	005	James P. Holland	06/10/1865
1	4	005-006	John H. Utz	06/10/1865
1	4	006	Laban H. Hampton	06/10/1865
1	4	006	John W. Woods	06/10/1865
1	4	006-007	George M. Tye [soldier of the army of the so-called Confederate State of America]	06/10/1865
1	4	007	Enoch Tye [soldier of the army of the so-called Confederate State of America]	06/10/1865
1	4	007	S. H. Anderson	06/10/1865
1	4	007	Silas Best	06/10/1865
1	4	008	George Purvis	06/10/1865
1	4	008	Thomas F. Tye [soldier of the army of the so-called Confederate State of America]	06/10/1865
1	4	008-009	John P. Taylor	06/10/1865
1	4	009	Warren Strong	06/10/1865
1	4	009	Joseph Russell	06/10/1865
1	4	009	William A. Adams	06/10/1865
1	4	009-010	James P. Griffin	06/10/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	4	010	Lemuel Franks	06/10/1865

COURTS MARTIAL, PRINTED PUBLICATIONS

Extent: 4 folders

Arrangement: Chronological

Scope and Content

Printed proceedings of courts martial. Includes charges, findings and sentences.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	5	002-003	D.R. Hudson	05/07/1864
1	5	003-004	Charles Lefrancois	05/07/1864
1	5	004-005	Stephen A. Butcher	05/07/1864
1	5	005-006	George Bruns	05/07/1864
1	5	006	Michael Gulligan	05/07/1864
1	5	006-008	William R. Waters	05/07/1864
1	5	008-009	Chauncey D. McCoy	05/07/1864
1	5	010-018	Charles Bradshaw, Albert E. Saviers	06/18/1864
1	5	019-026	Samuel B. Stewart	06/20/1864
1	5	027-028	Patrick Whalen	07/18/1864
1	5	028	John Duly	07/18/1864
1	5	028-029	Andrew Dodson	07/18/1864
1	5	029	Daniel Shafer	07/18/1864
1	5	029-030	William Cook	07/18/1864
1	5	030	George W. Johnson	07/18/1864
1	5	030	Burdell R. Norton	07/18/1864
1	5	030-031	William H. Whipple	07/18/1864
1	5	031	Perry M. Wills	07/18/1864
1	5	032	William Wheeler	07/18/1864
1	5	032	William Beasley	07/18/1864
1	5	032-033	John Green	07/18/1864
1	5	034-035	John McWilliams	07/20/1864
1	5	035	James Rayen, J.T. Campbell, Martin Austin	07/20/1864
1	5	035	Adam Hively	07/20/1864
1	5	035-036	D.W. Rea	07/20/1864
1	5	036	John A. Rowan	07/20/1864
1	5	036	Alfred C. Cooley	07/20/1864
1	5	036-037	Church Sanley	07/20/1864
1	5	037	Harris Waller	07/20/1864
1	5	037	Fee Baker	07/20/1864

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	5	038-039 & 044	George G. Brown	07/15/1864
1	5	039 & 044	L. Stinett	07/15/1864
1	5	039-040 & 044-045	John Wade	07/15/1864
1	5	040-041 & 044-045	Wilson Billings	07/15/1864
1	5	041-042 & 045	E.M. Robertson	07/15/1864
1	5	042-043 & 045	William Aulvis	07/15/1864
1	5	043-045	George W. Hunter	07/15/1864
1	5	046-047	Patrick Francis Hughes	08/19/1864
1	5	047-050	Rachel Haynie	08/19/1864
1	5	050-051	Daniel W. Henderson	08/19/1864
1	5	051-052	Daniel B. Hickman	08/19/1864
1	5	052-053	David French	08/19/1864
1	5	054-056	Charles C. Byrne	08/25/1864
1	5	056	Calvin Custer	08/25/1864
1	5	057	Oscar Holmes	08/25/1864
1	5	058	Patrick Burk	08/25/1864
1	5	059-060	Harry M. Sherman	08/25/1864
1	5	060-061	Dennis McCarthy	08/25/1864
1	5	062-063	Barney Arnold	09/02/1864
1	5	063	Nathaniel Inman	09/02/1864
1	5	064	John H.C. Tettenhorst	09/02/1864
1	5	065	Dorsey H. Spradling	09/02/1864
1	5	065-066	William C. Kennedy	09/02/1864
1	5	067-068	Noah Branham	09/02/1864
1	5	068	Samuel Scott	09/02/1864
1	5	069	James B. Neill	09/02/1864
1	5	069-070	Timothy Clancy	09/02/1864
1	5	070-071	Oliver P. Butler	09/02/1864
1	5	072-073	N.B. Norris	09/02/1864
1	5	074	Arniel Harmenn	08/27/1864
1	5	074	Hiram J. Bond	08/27/1864
1	5	074-075	John W. Edwards	08/27/1864
1	5	075	George Love	08/27/1864
1	5	075-076	Watson Sharp	08/27/1864
1	5	076	Joseph S. Fanning	08/27/1864
1	5	076-077	Peter Wroughton	08/27/1864
1	5	077	James H. Dyer	08/27/1864
1	5	077	W. Moore	08/27/1864
1	5	077-078	Reuben Hooker	08/27/1864

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	5	079-080	Cyrus J. Graham	09/23/1864
1	5	080-081	William Fugate	09/23/1864
1	5	081	William M. Naski	09/23/1864
1	5	082	John V. Wood	09/23/1864
1	5	082-083	Thomas B. Kellner	09/23/1864
1	5	083-084	David Rodin	09/23/1864
1	5	084-085	Peter Daily	09/23/1864
1	5	085-086	Charles Hoffman	09/23/1864
1	5	087-088	J.W. Fouts	10/04/1864
1	5	088-089	Henry Thomson	10/04/1864
1	5	090	Ezekiel Steele	10/23/1864
1	5	090 & 092	Joseph Wycoff	10/23/1864
1	5	090-092	Giles R. Graves alias Charles R. Graves	10/23/1864
1	5	091-092	William Powley	10/23/1864
1	5	091-093	William Huchingson	10/23/1864
1	5	091-092	Magnus Nelson	10/23/1864
1	5	091-092	Oliver Blair	10/23/1864
1	5	092	Miles Andrews alias Miles Carpenter	10/23/1864
1	5	092	Joseph Wycoff	10/23/1864
1	5	094	Robert Davis	11/20/1864
1	5	094-095	Edward Connor	11/20/1864
1	5	095-096	James J. Lewis	11/20/1864
1	5	096-097 & 100	James Millirons	11/20/1864
1	5	097-098	Joseph Watson	11/20/1864
1	5	106-109	Rebecca J. Thompson	11/26/1864
1	5	110-111	Emmor Weaver	11/26/1864
1	5	111	Thomas Britt	11/26/1864
1	5	111-112	Peter Lorenzi, Gust. Heinman, Patrick Mahon	11/26/1864
1	5	112	John Evans	11/26/1864
1	5	113	Jonathan Green	11/26/1864
1	5	113	A. Clark Denson	11/26/1864
1	5	114	Burrell McPherson	08/04/1864
1	5	114-115	Pinkney B. Harris	08/04/1864
1	5	115-116	John Mitchell	08/04/1864
1	5	116-118	Giles Simms, Frank Watson, Thomas Johnson, Evans County, Peter Anderson, Harrison Fields, Price Warfield, Jefferson Cotterall, William Johnson, Jr., George Owens, Albert Rodgers, Adam Qualls, Hector Marbly, James Martin, Willis Henry, Charles Bill, Washington Fountaine, Albert Francis, Street Humphrey, Samuel Smith, Robert Randall	08/04/1864

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	5	118	Edward Tighe	08/04/1864
1	5	118-119	Aaron Blackwell	08/04/1864
1	5	119-120	William Hamilton	08/04/1864
1	5	120-121	Daniel Grady	08/04/1864
1	5	121-122	James Burke	08/04/1864
1	5	122-123	John R. Garrett	08/04/1864
1	5	123-124	Arthur H. Smith	08/04/1864
1	5	125-126	Thomas Ringold	08/04/1864
1	6	002-003	Simon Hausman	03/03/1865
1	6	003	Henry Mason	03/03/1865
1	6	004-006	George Bradford	03/03/1865
1	6	007-008	John Padget	03/09/1865
1	6	008-009	William H. Lambert	03/09/1865
1	6	009-010	George W. Smith	03/09/1865
1	6	015-016	Dennis Lyons, Michael Riley	05/04/1865
1	6	016-017	Patrick Gillick	05/04/1865
1	6	018	Jackson Tyler, Henry Long	05/04/1865
1	6	019	William H. Bisbee	05/04/1865
1	6	020	George Moulton	05/04/1865
1	6	021-022	Charles Hoffer	05/10/1865
1	6	022-023	Samuel Lorrish	05/10/1865
1	6	024-025	Thomas H. Dull	05/12/1865
1	6	025	James Burt	05/12/1865
1	6	025	John F. Dumont	05/12/1865
1	6	025-026	George Dare	05/12/1865
1	6	026	William Brunson	05/12/1865
1	6	026	John B. Van Tiffin	05/12/1865
1	6	026-027	Louis Robinson	05/12/1865
1	6	027	John L. Tracy	05/12/1865
1	6	027	T.H. Cunningham	05/12/1865
1	6	027-028	John Parish	05/12/1865
1	6	028	George Harty	05/12/1865
1	6	028	Benjamin F. Smith	05/12/1865
1	6	028	Ira W. Smith	05/12/1865
1	6	028-029	Edward Boulanger	05/12/1865
1	6	029	Charles Hebern	05/12/1865
1	6	029-030	Richard Nolan	05/12/1865
1	6	030	Asher B. Hall	05/12/1865
1	6	030	George W. Danby	05/12/1865
1	6	030-031	William Danby	05/12/1865
1	6	031	John C. Malloy	05/12/1865
1	6	032-033	John Watson	05/27/1865
1	6	034-039	Joseph R. Farrar	06/17/1864
1	6	043	Wilson Perkins	05/03/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	6	043-044	Thomas Nelson	05/03/1865
1	6	044-045	Joseph Garret	05/03/1865
1	6	046	Samuel B. Rogers	08/01/1865
1	6	046	John W. McCue	08/01/1865
1	6	046	Gainer P. Bloom	08/01/1865
1	6	047-048	R.S. Bradford	08/19/1865
1	6	049-050	William A.J. Hough	08/25/1865
1	6	051-052	W.D. Allison	08/30/1865
1	6	053-054	Joseph Russell	04/04/1865
1	6	054-055	James R. Crosswhite	04/04/1865
1	6	055-056	William H. Rucker	04/04/1865
1	6	057-058	James P. Griffin	05/04/1865
1	6	059-060	James Penny	03/29/1865
1	6	060-061	Warren Strong	03/29/1865
1	6	062-063	John Dean	04/18/1865
1	6	063	William A. Adams	04/18/1865
1	6	064	James C. McGrew	04/18/1865
1	6	065-066	Joseph Holster	01/10/1865
1	6	066-067	John McCue	01/10/1865
1	6	068	John Spanhake	01/27/1865
1	6	068-069	James Hunter	01/27/1865
1	6	069	Samuel Crites	01/27/1865
1	6	069-070	Christian Grunagle, Peter McCarty	01/27/1865
1	6	070	Samuel K. Lyon	01/27/1865
1	6	070-071	Edward Twomey	01/27/1865
1	6	071	Henry Brown	01/27/1865
1	6	072	Thomas Hill	01/27/1865
1	6	073-074	William M. Vanlandingham	01/13/1865
1	6	074	William H. Clark	01/13/1865
1	6	074-075	D.B.D. Hilderbrand	01/13/1865
1	6	076-077	Kate Beattie	01/18/1865
1	6	077	Thomas Lewis	01/18/1865
1	6	077-080	George W. Coonce	01/18/1865
1	6	081-083	John P. Taylor	03/16/1865
1	7	002	Dennis Corcoran	04/12/1866
1	7	002-003	Charles Walker	04/12/1866
1	7	003-004	Thomas Smith	04/12/1866
1	7	004-005	Thomas H. Carroll	04/12/1866
1	7	005-006	Edward W. Allen	04/12/1866
1	7	007	Albert Comstock	04/12/1866
1	7	007-008	Reuben Spencer	04/12/1866
1	7	009	Henry Holden	06/23/1866
1	7	009-010	John Schmollinger	06/23/1866
1	7	010	Gustav Starkluff	06/23/1866

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	7	010-011	John Stewart	06/23/1866
1	7	011-012	Henry Smith	06/23/1866
1	7	012	William Demilt	06/23/1866
1	7	012-013	Frank Smith	06/23/1866
1	7	013-015	Jerry McLaughlin	06/23/1866
1	7	016-019	Nathan Godfrey	01/31/1866
1	7	020-021	Nathan Godfrey	06/24/1865
1	8	001-003	Francis M. Bell	09/11/1867
1	8	002-003	Henry Ross	09/11/1867
1	8	003	Alexander Thomas	09/11/1867
1	8	004 & 006	Frederick Sign	05/14/1869
1	8	005-006	George Brown	05/14/1869
1	8	005-006	William Goggins	05/14/1869
1	8	005-006	Horace A. Austin	05/14/1869
1	8	007 & 010	Joseph Jackson	12/29/1868
1	8	007-008 & 010	James Henderson	12/29/1868
1	8	008 & 010	Thornton Harvey	12/29/1868
1	8	008-010	John Gordon	12/29/1868
1	8	009-010	William Prigg	12/29/1868
1	8	009-010	Gabriel Taylor	12/29/1868
1	8	011-016	Sylvester E. Strickland	05/25/1869
1	8	017-018 & 020	Charles M. Shepherd	08/11/1869
1	8	018-020	Miles McCune	08/11/1869
1	8	019-020	William H. Briggs	08/11/1869
1	8	019-020	Cornelius B. Coe	08/11/1869
1	8	021-022	James Woods	05/28/1870
1	8	022	Patrick Anderson	05/28/1870
1	8	023-024	George W. Lyman	04/04/1873
1	8	023-024	Victor Becker	04/04/1873
1	8	023-024	Henry Bubenham	04/04/1873
1	8	023-024	Jackson Riddle	04/04/1873
1	8	025	William Allen	04/09/1873
1	8	025-027	Samuel E. Blackman	04/09/1873
1	8	026-027	Lancing B. Smith	04/09/1873
1	8	026-027	Patrick McGowan	04/09/1873
1	8	026-028	Alfred Tandy	04/09/1873
1	8	027-028	Patt. Riley	04/09/1873
1	8	027-028	Conrad Smith	04/09/1873
1	8	029-030	John R. Frazier	08/24/1874
1	8	030-031	Alfred West	08/24/1874
1	8	031-032 & 034	George W. Harding	08/24/1874

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	8	032 & 034	Jesse Hawkins	08/24/1874
1	8	032-034	David Lewis	08/24/1874
1	8	033-034	Joseph Good	08/24/1874
1	8	033-034	Alfred Jenness	08/24/1874
1	8	033-034	Michael Murray	08/24/1874
1	8	035-036	Charles H. Niemyer	09/17/1874
1	8	035-036	Albert Osborn	09/17/1874
1	8	036	Robert Wyatt	09/17/1874
1	8	036-037	James E. Ermy	09/17/1874
1	8	038-039	John Early	02/06/1875
1	8	040 & 042-043	David Badie	1873
1	8	040-041 & 043	Edward Coleman	1873
1	8	041-043	James Jones	1873
1	8	042-043	Robert Chisley	1873
1	8	043 & 045	Milton Johnson	01/16/1874
1	8	043-045	Henry Chambers	01/16/1874
1	8	043-045	Daniel Bell	01/16/1874
1	8	045-046	Frank Marshall	12/22/1873
1	8	045-046	George Smith	12/22/1873
1	8	047 & 050	John Byas	1873
1	8	047 & 051	Thomas R. Graves	1873
1	8	047-048 & 051	William Jackson	
1	8	048-050	Edward Matthiest	
1	8	050	George Smith	
1	8	050-051	Robert H. Jones	
1	8	051-053	Isaac Williams, James F. Jones	

DESCRIPTIVE ROLLS FOR PRISONERS

Extent: 1 folder

Arrangement: Chronological

Scope and Content

Descriptive rolls of prisoners. Includes name, rank, physical description and unit information.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	9	002-003	David H. Carpenter descriptive list, payroll and clothing	04/30/1864
1	9	004-005	Richard A. Dixon descriptive list, payroll and clothing	11/16/1864
1	9	006-007	Enoch Sexton descriptive list, payroll and clothing	06/07/1864

REMISSIONS FOR PRISONERS

Extent: 1 folder

Arrangement: Chronological

Scope and Content

Printed release list of prisoners at Missouri State Penitentiary who were originally sentenced to be confined for the duration of the war, being released in compliance with General Orders No. 93, May 27, 1865.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	10	010	James A. Powell	06/10/1865
1	10	010	Thomas F. Sanders	06/10/1865
1	10	010-011	James Taylor	06/10/1865
1	10	011	Felix Brown	06/10/1865
1	10	011	Pauline White	06/10/1865
1	10	011-012	John Roberts	06/10/1865
1	10	012	D.B.D. Hilderbrand	06/10/1865
1	10	012	Thomas Lewis	06/10/1865
1	10	012	Johnson M. Crews	06/10/1865
1	10	012-013	Samuel Clifford, aliases Stafford & Kibble	06/10/1865
1	10	013	Henry W. Highsmith	06/10/1865
1	10	013	James P. Holland	06/10/1865
1	10	013-014	John H. Utz	06/10/1865
1	10	014	Laban H. Hampton	06/10/1865
1	10	014	John W. Woods	06/10/1865
1	10	014-015	George M. Tye	06/10/1865
1	10	015	Enoch Tye	06/10/1865
1	10	015	S.H. Anderson	06/10/1865
1	10	015	Silas Best	06/10/1865
1	10	015	George Purvis	06/10/1865
1	10	016	Thomas F. Tye	06/10/1865
1	10	016	John P. Taylor	06/10/1865
1	10	016	Warren Strong	06/10/1865
1	10	017	Joseph Russell	06/10/1865
1	10	017	William A. Adams	06/10/1865
1	10	017	James P. Griffin	06/10/1865
1	10	017	Lemuel Franks	06/10/1865
1	10	050	James Parker	07/12/1865

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	10	051-053 (see also images 057-058)	Albert Barry	07/13/1865 to 07/22/1865
1	10	054-056	Frank Shaw	07/22/1865 to 07/25/1865
1	10	057-058	Albert Berry, William Blackwell, Richard A. Dizon	07/29/1865
1	10	059-061	Richard Walsh	08/18/1865
1	10	062-064	Timothy Harrington, Edwin F. Smalley	08/19/1865
1	10	065-066	Charly/Charley Sagerman	05/28/1874 to 05/31/1874
1	10	067	William Clark	11/18/1874
1	10	068	William Smith	12/24/1874
1	10	069	Alfred White	03/13/1875

Special Orders

Extent: 1 folder

Arrangement: Original order retained.

Scope and Content

Special orders regarding individual prisoners.

Container List

Box	Folder	Image	Contents	Date
1	11	002-003	J.M. Gudgell	05/31/1865
1	11	004	John W. Tena	05/24/1865
1	11	005-006	William Logan	06/20/1865
1	11	007-008	George W. Smith	06/27/1865
1	11	009-010	Eugene B. Moore	07/22/1865
1	11	011	Mrs. Mary A. Russell, alias Margaret A. Russell	07/27/1865
1	11	012	Enoch Sexton	07/12/1865
1	11	013	William H. Self	05/31/1865
1	11	014	Lewis N. Sanders	04/24/1865
1	11	015	George Nimmons, William Reynolds	04/29/1865
1	11	016	Stephen Barker	04/29/1865
1	11	017	Theodore Maffreand	05/09/1865

COURTS MARTIAL, INDIVIDUAL FILES

Extent: 292 folders

Arrangement: Alphabetical by surname of prisoner

Scope and Content

Court martial records relating to individuals and groups of prisoners. May include special orders, testimony, printed material and information on charges and sentencing.

Container List

Box	Folder	Name
1	12	Adams, John
1	13	Adams, Martin L.
1	14	Alberty, Nathaniel
1	15	Albirty, Moses
1	16	Alderman, Aaron; Holsten, Joseph
1	17	Altoff, John
1	18	Andrews, John; Johnson, William H.
1	19	Arnold, King Henry
1	20	Atcher, John CSA
1	21	Austin, John L; Meyers, James H.
1	22	Baily, Henry; Flint, Samuel
1	23	Baker, David
1	24	Barry, Albert
1	25	Barnes, George H.
1	26	Barnett, William; Tabb, Jackson
1	27	Battersby, David
1	28	Baufield, Benjamin L; Bellamy, William H.
1	29	Beasley, William
1	30	Bedford, James
1	31	Black, Alexander
1	32	Black, Peter C.
1	33	Blalock, Thomas CSA; Cambron, John D.; Duning, Joseph
1	34	Bolen, William
1	35	Bolton, James; Fern Frank
1	36	Bourke, John; Carter, Charles; Davis, Robert; Dougherty, Thomas; Johnson, Edward; Jones, Thomas; Kile, John; Kelly, Thomas
1	37	Bowlin, John
1	38	Bowman, Elisha J.
1	39	Brader, Conrad
1	40	Breen Richard
1	41	Brown, Fountain

Box	Folder	Name
1	42	Brown, George G.
1	43	Brown, John
1	44	Bryant, George; Hall, John; Jones, James; Lolliver anderson; McDowell, Cato
1	45	Bryan, John T.; Robertson, William C.
1	46	Bryant, William; Corlew, Martin; Lovegrove, William; Sands, James
1	47	Buchanan, William
1	48	Bullard, James W.
1	49	Burbridge, Clinton D. CSA
1	50	Burns, James
1	51	Burton, Richard; Smith, John; Tippet, Thomas; Thacker, Joseph
2	1	Capeheart, James
2	2	Capps, William P.
2	3	Carney, Thomas J.
2	4	Carroll, Edward
2	5	Carr, Samuel; Washington, Bannister; Wiley, Jackson
2	6	Casell, Martha, Herd, John F.; Myers, William
2	7	Casteel, Jonathan; Holmes, John B
2	8	Cellers, Calvin
2	9	Chapman, Granville
2	10	Chester, Leftridge
2	11	Christman, Michael
2	12	Christy, Charles
2	13	Clancy, Michael
2	14	Clark, John; Smith, James
2	15	Clifford, Samuel alias Kibble
2	16	Clifford, Timothy
2	17	Cockrell, William
2	18	Coleman, John
2	19	Collern, Patrick
2	20	Conn, Hugh P.
2	21	Cook, Smith
2	22	Copeland, William H. CSA
2	23	Croff, Henry
2	24	Cunningham, Thomas H.
2	25	Darrell, William
2	26	Davis, John W.; Singleton, Benjamin F.; Smith, James H.; Thompson, J.H.W.
2	27	Davis, Robert; Kelly, Mike (Maggie) alias Oliver; Richardson, Theodore; Wade, Wiley; Walters, Jacob
2	28	Debois, Frank
2	29	Dixon, Lewis
2	30	Dobson, Thomas

Box	Folder	Name
2	31	Donavan, Daniel
2	32	Donohue, Patrick; Wright, John B.
2	33	Downing, D.S.
2	34	Dunn, Lewis
2	35	Dupree, Phillison; Meyers, James
2	36	Dwyer, Dennis
2	37	Edmonson, William
2	38	Edwards, James M.
2	39	Elder, Charles W.
2	40	Estes, John C.
2	41	Fennell, Thomas
2	42	Fickle, Ann; Holmes, Oscar; Lafoon, James; Myers, William; Roberts, John
2	43	Fisher, Charles
2	44	Fletcher, Thomas
2	45	Flynn, Thomas; O'Neil, Mark; Wiliams, Hardin H.
2	46	Francis, Charles
2	47	Francisco, Peter
2	48	Frederick, Martin B.
2	49	Forbes, John
2	50	Forbis, John; Lovell, James alias James Glover
2	51	Ford, John
2	52	Fouts, John W.
2	53	Frisbee, William S.
2	54	Fugate, William
2	55	Furnier, Simeon aka Turnea
2	56	Gallagher, John
2	57	Gallagher, William
2	58	Gillin William B.
2	59	Grady, Daniel
2	60	Graham, Robert; White, Charles
2	61	Graves, Giles R.
2	62	Gregg, George
2	63	Grimes, Abner
2	64	Grimes, Alexander
3	1	Hamilton, William
3	2	Handley, Paul
3	3	Hanratty, John
3	4	Hanway, A.J.
3	5	Hapgood, Thomas
3	6	Harmon, William
3	7	Hanes, Richard
3	8	Henthorne, Job
3	9	Herman, Daniel H.

Box	Folder	Name
3	10	Heron, James
3	11	Herwick, Frederick
3	12	Highsmith, Henry W.; Holland, James P; Utz, John
3	13	Hilsz, Charles
3	14	Hodson, Gidion
3	15	Holden, Henry
3	16	Hopkins, Charles
3	17	Hunter, Thomas
3	18	Inman, James
3	19	Jacobs, Lawrence
3	20	Jackson, George M.
3	21	Jackson, George W.
3	22	Jeffries, James
3	23	Jenkins, William H.
3	24	Johnson, William H.
3	25	Jones, Charles
3	26	Jones, Girard Byron
3	27	Jones, William
3	28	Kelly, John M.
3	29	Kane, Thomas
3	30	Kirkland James
3	31	Knapp, August; Sabins, Thomas
3	32	Knowles, Thomas R.
3	33	Lamper, John M.
3	34	Landon, Clay W.
3	35	Langley, Isaac
3	36	Landwehr, August
3	37	Largest, John
3	38	Lepaugh, Christopher
3	39	Levison, Edward B.; Smith, John
3	40	Lewis, Charles
3	41	Lewis, McDonald
3	42	Light, D.W.
3	43	Lile, Daniel
3	44	Long, Henry alias Tyler
3	45	Long, John W.
3	46	Loughlin, Lawrence
3	47	Lovel, James
3	48	Lowe, C.C.
3	49	Lyons, Dennis; Reilly, Michael
3	50	Mack, William
3	51	Maloney, John
3	52	Martin, Alfred M.

Box	Folder	Name
3	53	Martin, James; Melcher, Casper; Miller, Peter; Monier, Victor F.; Sheppard, John W.; Turk, Lewis
3	54	Matthews, Edward
3	55	Maupin, James M.
4	1	McCabe, John
4	2	McCann, John
4	3	McCarson, Charles
4	4	McClelland, Robert; Saviers, Robert
4	5	McClure, William
4	6	McCormick, David
4	7	McCrea, Simeon
4	8	McCubbin, Albert
4	9	McCue, John
4	10	McCue, George
4	11	McDaniels, C.C.
4	12	McDonald, Pleasant
4	13	McGinnis, Willam S.
4	14	McGlynn, Edward
4	15	McKenzie, Finley
4	16	McNeil, John
4	17	McWilliams, John
4	18	Merrick, Rufus
4	19	Meyers, Henry
4	20	Miller, Lewis
4	21	Miller, Robert P.
4	22	Millovins, James
4	23	Mills, David
4	24	More, John; Topher, Frederick
4	25	Montague, Adolph
4	26	Morgan, Asa; Smith, James
4	27	Morgan, John A. CSA
4	28	Morris, Matthew
4	29	Morse, Christianna D.
4	30	Mulkey, John D.
4	31	Murphy, John
4	32	Murphy, William
4	33	Murray andrew J.
4	34	Myers, Jacob
4	35	Nelson, William
4	36	Northcut, Peter M.
4	37	O'Brien, Michael
4	38	Oden, E.T.
4	39	O'Donnell, John
4	40	Padgett, John CSA

Box	Folder	Name
4	41	Page, Joseph
4	42	Parks, John M.
4	43	Parman, John T.
4	44	Parsons, Napoleon B.
4	45	Partridge, Peter alias White
4	46	Paul, Bedford B.
4	47	Pearson, David
4	48	Perry, Cassius M.
4	49	Perry, Washington
4	50	Peters, Henry; Schrader, Frederick
4	51	Peters, Isaac A.
4	52	Peterson, John H.
4	53	Pinnix, Edward
4	54	Potts, Joel
4	55	Ragsdale, William J.
4	56	Ragsdale, Thomas
4	57	Reeves, John H.
4	58	Rhinehardt, Adam
4	59	Richardt, John
4	60	Richardson, Theodore
4	61	Ritchie, Albert L.
4	62	Ritchie, Dan
4	63	Roberts, John
4	64	Robertson, Jerry A.
4	65	Rogers, Francis
4	66	Robinson, James
4	67	Root, Thomas
4	68	Rourke, Joseph
4	69	Rowlin, John
5	1	Salter, Stephen B.
5	2	Scott, Smike
5	3	Scott, Smith
5	4	Seacreas, Linsey
5	5	Seaman andrew J.
5	6	Sevier, William
5	7	Shackleford, Samuel
5	8	Shady, Joseph
5	9	Sharp, Harry W.
5	10	Shaw, Edward
5	11	Shultz, James A.
5	12	Sibley, Joseph
5	13	Simmons, George W.
5	14	Singleton, Bengamin F. CSA
5	15	Sipple, Agustus

Box	Folder	Name
5	16	Skinner, Henry E.
5	17	Smith, James H.
5	18	Snider, Daniel
5	19	Sonner, George C.
5	20	Spanhake, Johan
5	21	Stein, John
5	22	Stephens, Williams
5	23	Stevenson, Joseph
5	24	Stevens, Thomas
5	25	Sweat, E.B.
5	26	Sughine, Michael
5	27	Sullivan, Eugene
5	28	Sweeny, Michael
5	29	Taylor, G.A.
5	30	Terry, John W.
5	31	Teters, Nelson A.
5	32	Thacker, Joseph
5	33	Thomas, George W.
5	34	Thomas, Isaac
5	35	Thompson, Harrison
5	36	Thompson, William
5	37	Tierney, Francis alias John Castello
5	38	Thurston, Daniel J.
5	39	Tolliver anderson
5	40	Towles, John R.
5	41	Troy, James
5	42	Tucker, James H.
5	43	Voires, William L.
5	44	Von Denklage, Charles
5	45	Walls, George Spencer
5	46	Walters, Jacob
5	47	Ward, Samuel A.; Watts, John
5	48	Washington, Perry
5	49	Watkins, A.R.B.
5	50	Watson, Patrick
5	51	Webb, John
5	52	White, Charles
5	53	White, Charles W.
5	54	Whitehead, George W.
5	55	White, Reuben S.
5	56	Williams, William B.
5	57	Wilson, Charles
5	58	Wilson, Edward
5	59	Wilson, Henry

Box	Folder	Name
5	60	Winstanley, Edward
5	61	Winston, John H.
5	62	Winston, S.
5	63	Yarbrough, William
5	64	Yerwood, John R.